

## STACK publications

This document contains publications relating to the STACK computer aided assessment system.  
For more information about STACK please see <https://stack-assessment.org/>  
The original BiBTeX entries are available from

[https://github.com/mathsmoodle-qtype\\_stack/tree/master/doc/content/stack.bib](https://github.com/mathsmoodle-qtype_stack/tree/master/doc/content/stack.bib)

### Suggestions of where to start

- [1] G. Kinnear, A. K. Wood, and R. Gratwick. Designing and evaluating an online course to support transition to university mathematics. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 0(0):1–24, 2021.
- [2] C. J. Sangwin and R. Bickerton. Practical online assessment of mathematical proof. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 53(10), 2023.
- [3] C. J. Sangwin and I. Jones. Asymmetry in student achievement on multiple choice and constructed response items in reversible mathematics processes. *Educational Studies in Mathematics*, 94:205–222, 2017.
- [4] C. J. Sangwin. *Computer Aided Assessment of Mathematics*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK, 2013.
- [5] S. O’Hagan, C. J. Sangwin, and K. Zerva. A report on the use of the STACK service in edinburgh, 2021–22. Technical report, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK, 2022.

### Books

- [1] C. J. Sangwin. *Computer Aided Assessment of Mathematics*. Oxford University Press, Oxford, UK, 2013.
- [2] Y. Nakamura. *The STACK e-Learning and Assessment System for mathematics, science and engineering education through Moodle*. Tokyo Denki University Press, 2010. (In Japanese).

### Specific issues

- [1] C. J. Sangwin and P. Ramsden. Linear syntax for communicating elementary mathematics. *Journal of Symbolic Computation*, 42(9):902–934, 2007.
- [2] Y. Nakamura and T. Takahara. Development of a math input interface with flick operation for mobile devices. In *12th International Conference on Mobile Learning, 9–11 April, Vilamoura, Algarve, Portugal*, 2016.
- [3] C. J. Sangwin and M. Harjula. Online assessment of dimensional numerical answers using STACK in science. *European Journal of Physics*, 2017.
- [4] C. J. Sangwin. *Proof Technology in Mathematics Research and Teaching*, chapter Reasoning by equivalence: the potential contribution of an automatic proof checker. Mathematics education in the digital era. Springer International, 2019.
- [5] C. J. Sangwin. Inequalities, assessment and computer algebra. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 46(1):76–93, 2015.

### STACK and Examinations

- [1] C. J. Sangwin. Developing and evaluating an online linear algebra examination for university mathematics. In *Proceedings of CERME 11*, number TWG 21: Mssessment in Mathematics Education, 2019.
- [2] C. J. Sangwin and N. Köcher. Automation of mathematics examinations. *Computers and Education*, 94:215–227, 2016.
- [3] C. J. Sangwin. High stakes automatic assessments: developing an online linear algebra examination. In *Proceedings of 11th Conference on Intelligent Computer Mathematics*, Hagenberg, Austria, 2018.

### Research and conference papers

- [1] R. Gratwick, G. Kinnear, and A. K. Wood. An online course promoting wider access to university mathematics. *Proceedings of the British Society for Research into Learning Mathematics*, 40(1):1–6, 2020.
- [2] M. Akveld and G. Kinnear. Improving mathematics diagnostic tests using item analysis. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, pages 1–28, 2023.
- [3] T. Pelkola, A. Rasila, and C. J. Sangwin. Investigating Bloom’s learning for mastery in mathematics with online assessment. *Informatics in Education*, 2018.
- [4] K. Yoshitomi. Generation of abundant multi-choice or STACK type questions using cas for random assignments. In J.H. Davenport, M. Kauers, G. Labahn, and J. Urban, editors, *Proc. Mathematical Software — ICMS 2018*, number 10931 in Springer Lecture Notes in Computer Science, pages 492–497, 2018.
- [5] H. Barbas and T. Schramm. The Hamburg online math test MINTFIT for prospective students of STEM degree programmes. In *Proceedings of SEFI, Tampere, Finland*, 2016.

- [6] Y. Nakamura, T. Taniguchi, K. Yoshitomi, S. Shirai, Fukui T., and T. Nakahara. STACK project in Japan; item bank system, math input interface and question specification. In *Proceedings of the 13th International Congress on Mathematical Education*, 2016. TSG-44.
- [7] C. J. Sangwin. Undergraduates' attempts at reasoning by equivalence in elementary algebra. In *Didactics of Mathematics in Higher Education as a Scientific Discipline: Conference Proceedings*, khdm-Report 16-05, pages 335–341, Universität Kassel, Leuphana Universität Lüneburg, Universität Paderborn, 2016.
- [8] A. Rasila, J. Malinen, and H. Tiitu. Automatic assessment and conceptual understanding. *Teaching Mathematics and its Applications*, 34(3):149–159, 2015.
- [9] A. Rasila. E-assessment material bank abacus. In *Proceedings of EDILEARN16, 8th Annual International Conference on Education and New Learning Technologies*, July 2016.
- [10] A. Rasila and J. Malinen. MOOCs in first year engineering: Mathematics experiences and future aims. In *Proceedings of 44th SEFI Conference, Tampere, Finland*, September 2016.
- [11] S. Shirai and T. Fukui. Improving the math input method for matrices for use in linear algebra on STACK. *IPSJ Transactions on Computers and Education*, 1(3):22–29, March 2015. (In Japanese).
- [12] S. Shirai, Y. Nakamura, and T. Fukui. An interactive math input method for computer aided assessment systems in mathematics. *IPSJ Transactions on Computers and Education*, 1(3):11–21, March 2015. (In Japanese).
- [13] R. C. Paiva, M. S. Ferreira, A. G. Mendes, and A. M. J. Eusébio. Interactive and multimedia contents associated with a system for computer-aided assessment. *Journal of Educational Computing Research*, 52(2):224–256, 2015.
- [14] Y. Nakamura, T. Taniguchi, and T. Takahara. Item bank system for the mathematics e-learning system STACK. *Research Journal of Mathematics and Technology*, 3(2):77–85, December 2014.
- [15] S. Shirai and T. Fukui. Improvement in the input of mathematical formulae into STACK using an interactive methodology. *Computer and Education*, 37:85–90, December 2014. (In Japanese).
- [16] Y. Nakamura, K. Fukazawa, and T. Takahara. Development of portable STACK: Packaged math e-learning system. In *Proceedings of World Conference on E-Learning*, 2013.
- [17] C. J. Sangwin. Computer aided assessment of mathematics using STACK. In *Selected Regular Lectures from the 12th International Congress on Mathematical Education*, pages 695–715, 2012.
- [18] P. Butcher, C. . Sangwin, and T. Hunt. Embedding and enhancing assessment in the leading open source VLE. In *Proceedings of the Higher Education Academy Conference, Birmingham*, 2013.
- [19] T. Lowe. e-Assessment using Symbolic Manipulation Tools. Technical report, Centre for Open Learning of Mathematics, Science, Computing and Technology, The Open University, 2010.
- [20] R. Bradford, J. H. Davenport, and C. J. Sangwin. A comparison of equality in computer algebra and correctness in mathematical pedagogy (ii). *The International Journal for Technology in Mathematics Education*, 17(2):93–98, 2010.

- [21] M. Badger and C.J. Sangwin. My equations are the same as yours!: computer aided assessment using a Gröbner basis approach. In A. A. Juan, M. A. Huertas, and C. Steegmann, editors, *Teaching Mathematics Online: Emergent Technologies and Methodologies*, pages 259–273. IGI Global, 2011.
- [22] Y. Nakamura, T. Nakahara, and M. Akiyama. Teaching of differential equations using mathematics e-learning system STACK. In *Proceedings of the IADIS International Conference e-Learning*, 2010.
- [23] A. Rasila, L. Havola, H. Majander, and J. Malinen. Automatic assessment in engineering mathematics: evaluation of the impact. In *ReflekTori 2010: Symposium of Engineering Education*. Aalto University, Finland, Teaching and Learning Development Unit, <http://www.dipoli.tkk.fi/ok>, 2010.
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- [27] C. J. Sangwin. Assessing elementary algebra with STACK. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 38(8):987–1002, December 2008.
- [28] C. J. Sangwin and M. J. Grove. STACK: addressing the needs of the “neglected learners”. In *Proceedings of the First WebALT Conference and Exhibition January 5–6, Technical University of Eindhoven, Netherlands*, pages 81–95. Oy WebALT Inc, University of Helsinki, ISBN 952-99666-0-1, 2006.
- [29] G. Keady, G. Fitz-Gerald, G. Gamble, and C. Sangwin. Computer-aided assessment in mathematical sciences. In *UniServe Science Symposium, University of Sydney*, pages 69–73, 2006.
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- [31] C. J. Sangwin. New opportunities for encouraging higher level mathematical learning by creative use of emerging computer aided assessment. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 34(6):813–829, November 2003.
- [32] T. W. Lowe and B. D. Mestel. Using STACK to support student learning at masters level: a case study. *Teaching Mathematics and its Applications: An International Journal of the IMA*, 03 2019.
- [33] G. Erskine and B. Mestel. Developing STACK practice questions for the Mathematics Masters Programme at the OU. *MSOR Connections*, 17(1), 2018.

- [34] R. C. Paiva, M. S. Ferreira, and M. M. Frade. Intelligent tutorial system based on personalized system of instruction to teach or remind mathematical concepts. *Journal of Computer Assisted Learning*, 33(4):370–381, 2017.

### **Theses**

- [1] M. Badger. *Problem-solving in undergraduate mathematics and computer aided assessment*. Phd, University of Birmingham, 2013.
- [2] H. Majander and A. Rasila. *Tutkimus suuntaamassa 2010-luvun matemaattisten aineiden opetusta*, chapter Experiences of continuous formative assessment in engineering mathematics, pages 197–214. Tampereen yliopistopaino Oy - Juvenes Print, 2011.
- [3] H. Majander. Tietokoneavusteinen arviointi kurssilla diskreetin matematiikan perusteet. Master’s thesis, University of Helsinki, 2010.
- [4] J. Ruokokoski. Automatic assessment in university-level mathematics. Master’s thesis, Helsinki University of Technology, 2009.
- [5] M. Harjula. Mathematics exercise system with automatic assessment. Master’s thesis, Helsinki University of Technology, 2008.
- [6] E. R. Cerval-Peña. Automated computer-aided formative assessment with ordinary differential equations. Master’s thesis, University of Birmingham, 2008.
- [7] H. Tanskanen. Dynaamista geometriaa moodle-ympäristöön - stack- ja jsxgraph-järjestelmien testaamista monimuotoisten kysymysten laatimiseksi. Master’s thesis, University of Eastern Finland, 2010.

For copies of the proceedings of the first STACK conference see <https://zenodo.org/communities/stack>

### **Proceedings of the first STACK conference, 2018**

- [1] J. Härterich. Using randomized quizzes in undergraduate linear algebra and multivariable calculus. In *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. Zenodo, 2019.
- [2] T. Mai and A. Meyer. Sketching functions as a digital task with automated feedback. In *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. Zenodo, 2019.
- [3] C. Klischat, P. Becker, and M. Vasko. STACK is more than Maths – Development of Online Problems for Mechanics and Electrotechnics. In *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. Zenodo, 2019.
- [4] G. Kinnear. Delivering an online course using STACK. In *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. Zenodo, 2019.
- [5] K. Zerva. Developing STACK assessments in Edinburgh, 2017–2019. In *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*, 2019.
- [6] A. Bird and W. Rathmann. Ein Online-Trainingscenter zur Stärkung der Rechenfähigkeiten. In *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. Zenodo, 2019.
- [7] J. Fath, P. Hansen, C. Scheicher, and T.; Umbach. E-homework with individual feedback for large lectures. In *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. Zenodo, 2019.
- [8] Mike Altieri, Matthias Staupe, Dirk Paluch, and Evelyn Schirmer. STACK trifft H5P – interaktives, audiovisuelles Feedback in STACK-Aufgaben basierend auf H5P, February 2019.
- [9] *STACK-Fragen zur Unterstützung der Selbstlernphasen in einem Studienvorbereitungsangebot für beruflich Qualifizierte*. Zenodo, February 2019.
- [10] M. Weigel, R. Hübl, K. Derr, and T. Podgayetskaya. STACK-Aufgaben im formativen eAssessment: Einsatzmöglichkeiten des Feedbacks. In *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. Zenodo, 2019.
- [11] M. Eckhoff and K. Landefeld. GoMaxima - Eine performante Verwendung von STACK und Maxima in Lernmanagementsystemen. In *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. Zenodo, 2019.

### **Selected publications from the fourth STACK conference, 2022**

- [1] C. J. Sangwin. Running an online mathematics examination with STACK. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning*, 18(3), 2023.

- [2] G. Guido Pinkernell, J. M. Diego-Mantecon, Z. Lavicza, and C. Sangwin. Authomath: Combining the strengths of stack and geogebra for school and academic mathematics. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning*, 18(3), 2023.
- [3] M. Alarfaj and C. J. Sangwin. Updating STACK potential response trees based on separated concerns. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning (iJET)*, 17:94–102, 12 2022.
- [4] K. Zerva and C. J. Sangwin. Rejuvenating the HELM workbooks as online STACK quizzes in 2020. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning (iJET)*, 17:69–88, 12 2022.

### **Legacy Reports**

- [1] C. J. Sangwin. Who uses STACK? a report on the use of the STACK CAA system. Technical report, The Maths, Stats and OR Network, School of Mathematics, The University of Birmingham, 2010.
- [2] C. J. Sangwin and D. F. M. Hermans. A report on the use of stack in mathematics at birmingham 2012–2013. *Community for Undergraduate Learning in the Mathematical Sciences*, 8:16–30, December 2013.
- [3] C. J. Sangwin. Who uses STACK? a report on the use of the STACK CAA system. Technical report, Loughborough University, Loughborough, UK, 2015.
- [4] M. Sporrying and C. J. Sangwin. Who uses STACK? a report on the use of the STACK CAA system, august 2019. Technical report, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK, 2019.
- [5] S. O’Hagan, C. J. Sangwin, and K. Zerva. A report on the use of the STACK service in edinburgh, 2021–22. Technical report, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, UK, 2022.

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