

STACK publications

This document contains publications relating to the STACK computer aided assessment system.
For more information about STACK please see <https://stack-assessment.org/>
The original BiBTeX entries are available from:

https://github.com/mathsmoodle-qtype_stack/tree/master/doc/content/stack.bib

1 Suggestions of where to start

Kinnear, G., Jones, I., Sangwin, C., Alarfaj, M., Davies, B., Fearn, S., Foster, C., Heck, A., Henderson, K., Hunt, T., Iannone, P., Kontorovich, I., Larson, N., Lowe, T., Meyer, J. C., O’Shea, A., Rowlett, P., Sikurajapathi, I., & Wong, T. (2024). A collaboratively-derived research agenda for E-assessment in undergraduate mathematics. *International Journal of Research in Undergraduate Mathematics Education*, 10(1), 201–231. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40753-022-00189-6>

O’Hagan, S., Sangwin, C. J., & Zerva, K. (2022). *A report on the use of the STACK service in Edinburgh, 2021–22* (tech. rep.). University of Edinburgh. Edinburgh, UK.

Sangwin, C. J. (2013). *Computer aided assessment of mathematics*. Oxford University Press.

Sangwin, C. J., & Bickerton, R. (2023). Practical online assessment of mathematical proof. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 53(10). <https://doi.org/10.1080/0020739X.2021.1896813>

Sangwin, C. J., & Jones, I. (2017). Asymmetry in student achievement on multiple choice and constructed response items in reversible mathematics processes. *Educational Studies in Mathematics*, 94, 205–222. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10649-016-9725-4>

2 Books

Nakamura, Y. (2010). *The stack e-learning and assessment system for mathematics, science and engineering education through moodle* [(In Japanese)]. Tokyo Denki University Press.

Sangwin, C. J. (2013). *Computer aided assessment of mathematics*. Oxford University Press.

3 Papers on specific issues

Nakamura, Y., & Takahara, T. (2016). Development of a math input interface with flick operation for mobile devices. *12th International Conference on Mobile Learning, 9–11 April, Vilamoura, Algarve, Portugal*.

Sangwin, C. J. (2015). Inequalities, assessment and computer algebra. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 46(1), 76–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0020739X.2014.941424>

- Sangwin, C. J. (2019). Proof technology in mathematics research and teaching. Springer International.
- Sangwin, C. J., & Harjula, M. (2017). Online assessment of dimensional numerical answers using STACK in science. *European Journal of Physics*.
- Sangwin, C. J., & Ramsden, P. (2007). Linear syntax for communicating elementary mathematics. *Journal of Symbolic Computation*, 42(9), 902–934. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jsc.2007.07.002>

4 STACK and Examinations

- Sangwin, C. J. (2018). High stakes automatic assessments: Developing an online linear algebra examination. *Proceedings of 11th Conference on Intelligent Computer Mathematics*.
- Sangwin, C. J. (2019). Developing and evaluating an online linear algebra examination for university mathematics. *Proceedings of CERME 11*, (TWG 21: Mssessment in Mathematics Education).
- Sangwin, C. J., & Köcher, N. (2016). Automation of mathematics examinations. *Computers and Education*, 94, 215–227. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.compedu.2015.11.014>

5 Theses

- Badger, M. (2013). *Problem-solving in undergraduate mathematics and computer aided assessment* (PhD). University of Birmingham.
- Cerval-Peña, E. R. (2008). *Automated computer-aided formative assessment with ordinary differential equations* (Master's thesis). University of Birmingham.
- Harjula, M. (2008). *Mathematics exercise system with automatic assessment* (Master's thesis). Helsinki University of Technology.
- Majander, H. (2010). *Tietokoneavusteinen arviointi kursilla diskreetin matematiikan perusteet* (Master's thesis). University of Helsinki.
- Majander, H., & Rasila, A. (2011). Tutkimus suuntaamassa 2010-luvun matemaattisten aineiden opetusta. Tampereen yliopistopaino Oy - Juvenes Print.
- Ruokokoski, J. (2009). *Automatic assessment in university-level mathematics* (Master's thesis). Helsinki University of Technology.
- Tanskanen, H. (2010). *Dynaamista geometriaa moodle-ympäristöön - stack- ja jsxgraph-järjestelmien testaamista monimuotoisten kysymysten laatimiseksi* (Master's thesis). University of Eastern Finland.

6 Research and conference papers

- Akveld, M., & Kinnear, G. (2024). Improving mathematics diagnostic tests using item analysis. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 55(10), 2478–2505. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0020739X.2023.2167132>

- Badger, M., & Sangwin, C. (2011). My equations are the same as yours!: Computer aided assessment using a Gröbner basis approach. In A. A. Juan, M. A. Huertas, & C. Steegmann (Eds.), *Teaching mathematics online: Emergent technologies and methodologies* (pp. 259–273). IGI Global. <https://doi.org/10.4018/978-1-60960-875-0.ch013>
- Barbas, H., & Schramm, T. (2016). The Hamburg online math test MINTFIT for prospective students of STEM degree programmes. *Proceedings of SEFI, Tampere, Finland*.
- Bradford, R., Davenport, J. H., & Sangwin, C. J. (2009). A comparison of equality in computer algebra and correctness in mathematical pedagogy. *Proceedings of Calculemus*, (5625), 75–89. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-02614-0_11
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- Butcher, P., Sangwin, C. ., & Hunt, T. (2013). Embedding and enhancing eassessment in the leading open source VLE. *Proceedings of the Higher Education Academy Conference, Birmingham*.
- Erskine, G., & Mestel, B. (2018). Developing STACK practice questions for the Mathematics Masters Programme at the OU. *MSOR Connections*, 17(1). <https://doi.org/10.21100/msor.v17i1.896>
- Gratwick, R., Kinnear, G., & Wood, A. K. (2020). An online course promoting wider access to university mathematics. *Proceedings of the British Society for Research into Learning Mathematics*, 40(1), 1–6. <https://bsrlm.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/BSRLM-CP-40-1-04.pdf>
- Keady, G., Fitz-Gerald, G., Gamble, G., & Sangwin, C. (2006). Computer-aided assessment in mathematical sciences. *UniServe Science Symposium, University of Sydney*, 69–73.
- Kinnear, G. (2024). Comparing example generation with classification in the learning of new mathematics concepts. *Research in Mathematics Education*, 26(1), 109–132. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14794802.2022.2152086>
- Kinnear, G., & Iannone, P. (2024). Students' views of e-assessment feedback in undergraduate mathematics. In T. Evans, O. Marmur, J. Hunter, G. Leach, & J. Jhagroo (Eds.), *Proceedings of the 47th Conference of the International Group for the Psychology of Mathematics Education* (pp. 137–144). PME. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15348008>
- Kinnear, G., Iannone, P., & Davies, B. (2023). Insights about functions from example-generation tasks: Combining e-assessment and written responses. In P. Drijvers, C. Csapodi, H. Palmér, K. Gosztonyi, & E. Kónya (Eds.), *Proceedings of the Thirteenth Congress of the European Society for Research in Mathematics Education (CERME13)* (pp. 2399–2406). Alfréd Rényi Institute of Mathematics and ERME. <https://hal.science/hal-04406716>
- Kinnear, G., & Kontorovich, I. (2024). Using e-assessment for interactive example-generation tasks. In P. Iannone, F. Moons, C. Drüke-Noe, E. Geraniou, F. Morselli, K. Klingbeil, M. Veldhuis, & S. Olsher (Eds.), *Proceedings of FAME 1 – Feedback & Assessment in Mathematics Education (ETC 14)* (pp. 158–165). Utrecht University and ERME. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14231455>
- Kinnear, G., Wood, A. K., & Gratwick, R. (2022). Designing and evaluating an online course to support transition to university mathematics. *International Journal of Mathematical Education in Science and Technology*, 53(1), 11–34. <https://doi.org/10.1080/0020739X.2021.1962554>

- Kontorovich, I., & Locke, K. (2023). The Area Enclosed by a Function Is Not Always the Definite Integral: Relearning Through Collaborative Transitioning Within a Learning-Support Module. *Digital Experiences in Mathematics Education*, 9(2), 255–282. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s40751-022-00116-z>
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- Lowe, T. W., & Mestel, B. D. (2019). Using STACK to support student learning at masters level: a case study. *Teaching Mathematics and its Applications: An International Journal of the IMA*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/teamat/hrz001>
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- Nakamura, Y., Nakahara, T., & Akiyama, M. (2010). Teaching of differential equations using mathematics e-learning system STACK. *Proceedings of the IADIS International Conference e-Learning*.
- Nakamura, Y., Taniguchi, T., & Takahara, T. (2014). Item bank system for the mathematics e-learning system STACK. *Research Journal of Mathematics and Technology*, 3(2), 77–85.
- Nakamura, Y., Taniguchi, T., Yoshitomi, K., Shirai, S., T., F., & Nakahara, T. (2016). STACK project in Japan; item bank system, math input interface and question specification [TSG-44]. *Proceedings of the 13th International Congress on Mathematical Education*.
- Paiva, R. C., Ferreira, M. S., & Frade, M. M. (2017). Intelligent tutorial system based on personalized system of instruction to teach or remind mathematical concepts. *Journal of Computer Assisted Learning*, 33(4), 370–381. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jcal.12186>
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- Rasila, A. (2016). E-assessment material bank abacus. *Proceedings of EDILEARN16, 8th Annual International Conference on Education and New Learning Technologies*. <https://library.iated.org/view/RASILA2016EAS>
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- Rasila, A., Havola, L., Majander, H., & Malinen, J. (2010). Automatic assessment in engineering mathematics: Evaluation of the impact. *ReflekTori 2010: Symposium of Engineering Education*.
- Rasila, A., & Malinen, J. (2016). MOOCs in first year engineering: Mathematics experiences and future aims. *Proceedings of 44th SEFI Conference, Tampere, Finland*. <http://www.sefi.be/>

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- Razeghpour, F. (2024). Conception of two informative tutorial feedback strategies for mathematical tasks with STACK. In P. Iannone, F. Moons, C. Druke-Noe, E. Geraniou, F. Morselli, K. Klingbeil, M. Veldhuis, & S. Olsher (Eds.), *Proceedings of FAME 1 – Feedback & Assessment in Mathematics Education (ETC 14)* (pp. 254–261). Utrecht University and ERME. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14231455>
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- Shirai, S., Nakamura, Y., & Fukui, T. (2015). An interactive math input method for computer aided assessment systems in mathematics [(In Japanese)]. *IPSJ Transactions on Computers and Education*, 1(3), 11–21.
- Taha, S., Kinnear, G., & Iannone, P. (2024). Perceptions of effective formative feedback: A comparative analysis between undergraduate students and mathematics lecturers. In P. Iannone,

F. Moons, C. Drücke-Noe, E. Geraniou, F. Morselli, K. Klingbeil, M. Veldhuis, & S. Olsher (Eds.), *Proceedings of FAME 1 – Feedback & Assessment in Mathematics Education (ETC 14)* (pp. 331–332). Utrecht University and ERME. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.14231455>

Yoshitomi, K. (2018). Generation of abundant multi-choice or STACK type questions using cas for random assignments. In J. Davenport, M. Kauers, G. Labahn, & J. Urban (Eds.), *Proc. mathematical software — icms 2018* (pp. 492–497).

7 Proceedings of the first STACK conference, 2018

For copies of the proceedings of the first STACK conference see <https://zenodo.org/communities/stack>

Altieri, M., Staube, M., Paluch, D., & Schirmer, E. (2019). STACK trifft H5P – interaktives, audiovisuelles Feedback in STACK-Aufgaben basierend auf H5P. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2564881>

Bach, S. (2019). *STACK-Fragen zur Unterstützung der Selbstlernphasen in einem Studienvorbereitungsangebot für beruflich Qualifizierte*. Zenodo. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2563803>

Bird, A., & Rathmann, W. (2019). Ein Online-Trainingscenter zur Stärkung der Rechenfähigkeiten. *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2563076>

Eckhoff, M., & Landenfeld, K. (2019). GoMaxima - Eine performante Verwendung von STACK und Maxima in Lernmanagementsystemen. *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2561190>

Fath, J., Hansen, P., Scheicher, C., & Umbach, T. (2019). E-homework with individual feedback for large lectures. *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2565860>

Härterich, J. (2019). Using randomized quizzes in undergraduate linear algebra and multivariable calculus. *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2582874>

Kinnear, G. (2019). Delivering an online course using STACK. *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2565969>

Klischat, C., Becker, P., & Vasko, M. (2019). STACK is more than Maths – Development of Online Problems for Mechanics and Electrotechnics. *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2577116>

Mai, T., & Meyer, A. (2019). Sketching functions as a digital task with automated feedback. *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2582427>

Weigel, M., Hübl, R., Derr, K., & Podgayetskaya, T. (2019). STACK-Aufgaben im formativen eAssessment: Einsatzmöglichkeiten des Feedbacks. *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2563656>

Zerva, K. (2019). Developing STACK assessments in Edinburgh, 2017–2019. *Contributions to the 1st International STACK conference 2018 in Fürth, Germany*. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.2585816>

8 Selected publications from the fourth STACK conference, 2022

Alarfaj, M., & Sangwin, C. J. (2022). Updating STACK potential response trees based on separated concerns. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning (iJET)*, 17, 94–102. <https://doi.org/10.3991/ijet.v17i23.35929>

Guido Pinkernell, G., Diego-Mantecon, J. M., Lavicza, Z., & Sangwin, C. (2023). Authomath: Combining the strengths of stack and geogebra for school and academic mathematics. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning*, 18(3). <https://doi.org/10.3991/ijet.v18i03.36535>

Hooper, C., & Jones, I. (2023). Conceptual Statistical Assessment Using JSXGraph. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning*, 18(1), 269–278. <https://doi.org/10.3991/ijet.v18i01.36529>

Sangwin, C. J. (2023). Running an online mathematics examination with STACK. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning*, 18(3). <https://doi.org/10.3991/ijet.v18i03.35789>

Zerva, K., & Sangwin, C. J. (2022). Rejuvenating the HELM workbooks as online STACK quizzes in 2020. *International Journal of Emerging Technologies in Learning (iJET)*, 17, 69–88. <https://doi.org/10.3991/ijet.v17i23.35923>

9 Legacy reports about STACK use

O’Hagan, S., Sangwin, C. J., & Zerva, K. (2022). *A report on the use of the STACK service in Edinburgh, 2021–22* (tech. rep.). University of Edinburgh. Edinburgh, UK.

Sangwin, C. J. (2010). *Who uses STACK? a report on the use of the STACK CAA system* (tech. rep.). The Maths, Stats and OR Network, School of Mathematics, The University of Birmingham.

Sangwin, C. J. (2015). *Who uses STACK? a report on the use of the STACK CAA system* (tech. rep.). Loughborough University. Loughborough, UK.

Sangwin, C. ., & Hermans, D. F. M. (2013). A report on the use of STACK in mathematics at Birmingham 2012–2013. *Community for Undergraduate Learning in the Mathematical Sciences*, 8, 16–30.

Sporring, M., & Sangwin, C. J. (2019). *Who uses STACK? a report on the use of the STACK CAA system, August 2019* (tech. rep.). University of Edinburgh. Edinburgh, UK.

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